



**ORTHODONTIC SERVICES
Provider Guide**

July 1, 2014

Washington State
Health Care Authority

About this guide*

This publication takes effect July 1, 2014, and supersedes earlier guides to this program. Services, equipment, or both, related to any of the programs listed below must be billed using their specific provider guides:

- [Access to Baby and Child Dentistry \(ABCD\)](#)
- [Dental-Related Services](#)

Washington Apple Health means the public health insurance programs for eligible Washington residents. Washington Apple Health is the name used in Washington State for Medicaid, the children's health insurance program (CHIP), and state-only funded health care programs. Washington Apple Health is administered by the Washington State Health Care Authority.

What has changed?

Subject	Change	Reason for Change
	No change at this time	

How can I get agency provider documents?

To download and print agency provider notices and provider guides, go to the agency's [Provider Publications](#) website.

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* This publication is a billing instruction.

Table of Contents

Definitions	1
Client Eligibility	3
How can I verify a patient’s eligibility?	3
Are clients enrolled in managed care eligible?	4
Provider Requirements	5
Who may provide and be paid for orthodontic treatment and orthodontic-related services?	5
What are the requirements for out-of-state providers?	5
Coverage	6
When does the agency cover orthodontic treatment and related services?.....	6
What orthodontic treatment and related services does the agency cover?.....	7
Treatment requirements	8
What orthodontic treatment and orthodontic-related services are not covered by the agency?	8
What services are covered under the EPSDT program?.....	9
Coverage Table	10
General	10
Clinical Evaluations	10
Radiographs	10
Other Orthodontic Services.....	11
Cleft lip and palate, cleft palate, or cleft lip with alveolar process involvement.....	12
Limited orthodontic treatment for cleft palate	13
Interceptive orthodontics for cleft palate	14
Comprehensive orthodontic treatment for cleft palate.....	14
Severe handicapping malocclusion.....	16
Clinical evaluations.....	16
Limited orthodontic treatment for severe malocclusion	16
Interceptive orthodontics for severe malocclusion	17
Comprehensive orthodontic treatment for severe malocclusion.....	18
Authorization	19
What orthodontic treatment and orthodontic-related services require authorization?.....	19
General information about authorization	19
When do I need to get prior authorization?	19
How do I request written prior authorization?	20
Medical Justification.....	21

Alert! The page numbers in this table of contents are now “clickable”—simply hover over on a page number and click to go directly to the page. As an Adobe (.pdf) document, the guide also is easily navigated by using bookmarks on the left side of the document. (If you don’t immediately see the bookmarks, right click on the document and select Navigation Pane Buttons. Click on the bookmark icon on the left of the document.)

Orthodontic Services

Where do I send requests for prior authorization?	21
With X-rays or photos.....	21
Expedited Prior Authorization (EPA).....	23
When do I need to bill with an EPA number?	23
Orthodontic	24
Information Form	24
When do I need to complete the Orthodontic Information form, HCA 13-666?.....	24
How do I complete and submit the Orthodontic Information form, HCA 13-666?	24
Orthodontic information review	25
What additional information may need to be submitted?	26
Payment	27
How does the agency pay for interceptive orthodontic treatment?.....	27
How does the agency pay for limited transitional orthodontic treatment?	27
How does the agency pay for comprehensive full orthodontic treatment?.....	28
Billing and Claim Forms	29
What are the general billing requirements?	29
Does the agency pay for orthodontic treatment beyond the client’s eligibility period?	29
How do I complete the 2006 ADA claim form.....	30
Where can I find the fee schedule for orthodontic treatment and related services?	30

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Definitions

This section defines terms and abbreviations, including acronyms, used in this provider guide. Please refer to the agency's [online Medical Assistance Glossary](#) for a more complete list of definitions. The agency also used dental definitions found in the current American Dental Association's Current Dental Terminology (CDT) and the current American Medical Association's Physician's Current Procedural Terminology (CPT®). **Where there is any discrepancy between this section and the current CDT or CPT, this section prevails.**

Adolescent dentition – The dentition that is present after the normal loss of primary teeth and prior to cessation of growth that would affect orthodontic treatment.

Adult – For the general purposes of the agency's dental program, means a client 21 years of age and older.

Appliance placement – The application of orthodontic attachments to the teeth for the purpose of correcting dentofacial abnormalities. ([WAC 182-535A-0010](#))

Child – For the general purposes of the agency's Dental Program, means a client 20 years of age or younger.

Cleft – An opening or fissure involving the dentition and supporting structures, especially one occurring in utero. These can be:

1. Cleft lip;
2. Cleft palate (involving the roof of the mouth); or
3. Facial clefts (e.g., macrostomia).
([WAC 182-535A-0010](#))

Comprehensive full orthodontic treatment – Utilizing fixed orthodontic appliances for treatment of the permanent dentition leading to the improvement of a client's severe handicapping craniofacial dysfunction and/or dentofacial deformity,

including anatomical and functional relationships. ([WAC 182-535A-0010](#))

Craniofacial anomalies – Abnormalities of the head and face, either congenital or acquired, involving disruption of the dentition and supporting structures. ([WAC 182-535A-0010](#))

Craniofacial team – A cleft palate/maxillofacial team or an American Cleft Palate Association-certified craniofacial team. These teams are responsible for the management (review, evaluation, and approval) of patients with cleft palate craniofacial anomalies to provide integrated case management, promote parent-professional partnership, and make appropriate referrals to implement and coordinate treatment plans. ([WAC 182-535A-0010](#))

Dental dysplasia – An abnormality in the development of the teeth. ([WAC 182-535A-0010](#))

Hemifacial microsomia – A developmental condition involving the first and second brachial arch. This creates an abnormality of the upper and lower jaw, ear, and associated structures (half or part of the face appears smaller sized). ([WAC 182-535A-0010](#))

Interceptive orthodontic treatment – Procedures to lessen the severity or future effects of a malformation and to affect or eliminate the cause. Such treatment may occur in the primary or transitional dentition and may include such procedures as the redirection of ectopically erupting teeth, correction of isolated dental cross-bite, or recovery of recent minor space loss where overall space is adequate. (WAC 182-535A-0010)

Limited transitional orthodontic treatment – Orthodontic treatment with a limited objective, not involving the entire dentition. It may be directed only at the existing problem, or at only one aspect of a larger problem in which a decision is made to defer or forego more comprehensive therapy. (WAC 182-535A-0010)

Malocclusion – The improper alignment of biting or chewing surfaces of upper and lower teeth. (WAC 182-535A-0010)

Maxillofacial – Relating to the jaws and face. (WAC 182-535A-0010)

Occlusion – The relation of the upper and lower teeth when in functional contact during jaw movement. (WAC 182-535A-0010)

Orthodontics – Treatment involving the use of any appliance, in or out of the mouth, removable or fixed, or any surgical procedure designed to redirect teeth and surrounding tissues. (WAC 182-535A-0010)

Orthodontist – A dentist who specializes in orthodontics, who is a graduate of a postgraduate program in orthodontics that is accredited by the American Dental Association, and who meets the licensure requirements of the Department of Health. (WAC 182-535A-0010)

Primary dentition – Teeth developed and erupted first in order of time.

Transitional dentition – The final phase of the transition from primary to adult teeth, in which the deciduous molars and canines are in the process of shedding and the permanent successors are emerging.

Client Eligibility

How can I verify a patient's eligibility?

([WAC 182-535A-0020](#), [WAC 182-501-0060](#))

The agency covers medically necessary orthodontic treatment and orthodontic-related services for severe handicapping malocclusions, craniofacial anomalies, or cleft lip or palate for clients 20 years of age and younger on a benefit package (BP) that covers such services. Orthodontic treatment must be completed prior to the client's 21st birthday.

Providers must verify that a patient has Washington Apple Health coverage for the date of service, and that the client's BP covers the applicable service. This helps prevent delivering a service the agency will not pay for. **Verifying eligibility is a two-step process:**

Step 1. Verify the patient's eligibility for Washington Apple Health. For detailed instructions on verifying a patient's eligibility for Washington Apple Health, see the *Client Eligibility, Benefit Packages, and Coverage Limits* section in the agency's current [ProviderOne Billing and Resource Guide](#).

If the patient is eligible for Washington Apple Health, proceed to **Step 2**. If the patient is **not** eligible, see the note box below.

Step 2. Verify service coverage under the Washington Apple Health client's BP. To determine if the requested service is a covered benefit under the Washington Apple Health client's BP, see the agency's [Health Care Coverage—Program Benefit Packages and Scope of Service Categories](#) web page.

Note: Patients who are not Washington Apple Health clients may submit an application for health care coverage in one of the following ways:

1. By visiting the Washington Healthplanfinder's website at: www.wahealthplanfinder.org
2. By calling the Customer Support Center toll-free at: 855-WAFINDER (855-923-4633) or 855-627-9604 (TTY)
3. By mailing the application to:
Washington Healthplanfinder
PO Box 946
Olympia, WA 98507

In-person application assistance is also available. To get information about in-person application assistance available in their area, people may visit www.wahealthplanfinder.org or call the Customer Support Center.

Are clients enrolled in managed care eligible?

Yes. Orthodontic and orthodontic-related services for eligible clients enrolled in an agency-contracted managed care organization (MCO) are covered under Washington Apple Health fee-for-service. Bill the agency directly for all orthodontic and orthodontic-related services provided to eligible agency-contracted MCO clients.

Provider Requirements

Who may provide and be paid for orthodontic treatment and orthodontic-related services?

[\(WAC 182-535A-0030\)](#)

The following provider types may furnish and be paid for providing covered orthodontic treatment and orthodontic-related services to eligible Washington Apple Health clients:

- Orthodontists
- Pediatric dentists
- General dentists
- Agency-recognized craniofacial teams or other orthodontic specialists approved by the agency

What are the requirements for out-of-state providers?

[\(WAC 182-535A-0060\(7\)\)](#)

Orthodontic providers who are in agency-designated bordering cities must meet the following:

- The licensure requirements of their state
- The same criteria for payment as in-state providers, including the requirements to contract with the agency

Coverage

When does the agency cover orthodontic treatment and related services?

[\(WAC 182-535A-0040\)](#)

The agency covers orthodontic treatment and related services, subject to prior authorization requirements and limitation list within this provider guide, for clients with one of the following medical conditions:

- Cleft lip and palate, cleft palate, or cleft lip with alveolar process involvement, or
- Other craniofacial anomalies, such as:
 - ✓ Hemifacial microsomia
 - ✓ Craniosynostosis syndromes
 - ✓ Cleidocranial dental dysplasia
 - ✓ Arthrogyrosis
 - ✓ Marfan syndrome

Treatment and follow-up care must be performed only by an agency-recognized craniofacial team or an orthodontic specialist who has been approved by the agency.

- Severe malocclusions with a Washington Modified Handicapping Labiolingual Deviation (HLD) Index Score of 25 or higher. (See the agency's Orthodontic Information form, [HCA 13-666](#) for Scoring Instructions.)
- Dental malocclusions other than those listed on a case-by-case basis and when prior authorized.

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What orthodontic treatment and related services does the agency cover?

[\(WAC 182-535A-0040\)](#)

The agency covers the following orthodontic treatment and related services, when medically necessary and with prior authorization:

- Interceptive orthodontic treatment
- Limited transitional orthodontic treatment
 - ✓ The treatment must be completed within 12 months of the date of the original appliance placement (see [Authorization](#) for information on limitation extensions).
 - ✓ The agency's payment includes final records, photos, panoramic X-rays, cephalometric films, and final trimmed study models.
- Comprehensive full orthodontic treatment
 - ✓ The treatment must be completed within 30 months of the date of the original appliance placement (see [Authorization](#) for information on limitation extensions).
 - ✓ The agency's payment includes final records, photos, panoramic X-rays, cephalometric films, and final trimmed study models.
- Orthodontic appliance removal only when:
 - ✓ The client's appliance was placed by a different provider or dental clinic, and
 - ✓ The provider removing the appliance has not furnished any other orthodontic treatment or orthodontic-related services to the client
- Other medically necessary orthodontic treatment and orthodontic-related services as determined by the agency on a case-by-case basis

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Treatment requirements

- The treatment plan must indicate that the course of treatment will be completed prior to the client's 21st birthday
- If it is anticipated the client will require orthognathic surgery, a treatment plan must be submitted to the agency with the request for prior authorization confirming that an oral surgeon has been consulted and has committed to treat the client.
- The treatment must meet industry standards and correct the medical issue. If treatment is discontinued prior to completion, clear documentation must be kept in the client's file about why treatment was discontinued or not completed.

What orthodontic treatment and orthodontic-related services are not covered by the agency?

[\(WAC 182-535A-0040\(4\)\)](#)

The agency does not cover the following orthodontic treatment and related services:

- Replacement of lost or broken orthodontic appliances
- Orthodontic treatment for cosmetic purposes
- Orthodontic treatment that is not medically necessary, as defined in [WAC 182-500-0070](#)
- Out-of-state orthodontic treatment, or

Exception: Providers in agency-designated bordering cities may be eligible for payment for services provided to agency clients. See [Provider Requirements](#) for information.

- Orthodontic treatment and related services that do not meet the requirements listed in this provider guide

Note: The agency evaluates a request for orthodontic treatment and related services that are:

- In excess of the limitations or restrictions listed in this section, according to [WAC 182-501-0169](#); and
- Listed as noncovered according to [WAC 182-501-0160](#).

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What services are covered under the EPSDT program?

[\(WAC 182-535A-0040\(9\)\)](#)

Under the Early Periodic Screening and Diagnostic Treatment (EPSDT) program, clients 20 years of age and younger may be eligible for orthodontic treatment and orthodontic-related services considered noncovered. The agency reviews requests for orthodontic treatment and orthodontic-related services for clients who are eligible for services under the EPSDT program when a referral for services is the result of an EPSDT exam, according to the provisions of [WAC 182-534-0100](#).

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Coverage Table

General

Clinical Evaluations

CDT Code	Description	PA? ¹	Limitations/ Requirements	Maximum Allowable Fee
D0160	Detailed and extensive oral evaluation – orthodontic only	No	Includes orthodontic oral examination, taking and processing clinical photographs, completing required form(s) and obtaining the agency’s authorization decision. Allowed once per client, per billing provider	Online Fee Schedules
D0170	Re-evaluation – limited, problem focused (established patient; not post-operative visit)	No	Allowed once per client, per visit. Not allowed in combination with periodic/limited/comprehensive oral evaluations.	

Radiographs

CDT Code	Description	PA? ²	Limitations/ Requirements	Maximum Allowable Fee
D0330	Panoramic film – maxilla and mandible	Yes	Included in case study. Additional films require prior authorization. Panoramic films are not required when submitting prior authorization requests for orthodontic services. Therefore films are not covered prior to case study approval.	Online Fee Schedules

¹ PA-Prior Authorization

² PA-Prior Authorization

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Orthodontic Services

CDT Code	Description	PA? ²	Limitations/ Requirements	Maximum Allowable Fee
D0340	Cephalometric film	Yes	Included in case study. Additional films require prior authorization. Cephalometric films are not required when submitting prior authorization requests for orthodontic services. Therefore films are not covered prior to case study approval.	Online Fee Schedules

Other Orthodontic Services

CDT Code	Description	PA?	Limitations/ Requirements	Maximum Allowable Fee
D8220	Fixed appliance therapy	Yes	Considered for a Thumb Crib	Online Fee Schedules
D8680	Appliance removal if placed by non-Medicaid provider	Yes	Use this code for a client whose appliance was placed by an orthodontic provider not participating with the agency, and/or whose treatment was previously covered by another third-party payer. Fee includes debanding and removal of cement.	Online Fee Schedules

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Cleft lip and palate, cleft palate, or cleft lip with alveolar process involvement

Note: Providers must correctly indicate the appliance date on all orthodontic treatment claims.

CDT Code	Description	PA?	Limitations/ Requirements	Maximum Allowable Fee
D8660	Cleft palate pre-orthodontic treatment visit	EPA	<p>Requires use of EPA # 870000970 when billing for cleft palate and craniofacial anomaly cases.</p> <p>Billable only by the treating orthodontic provider. Includes preparation of comprehensive diagnostic records (additional photos, study casts, cephalometric examination/ film and panoramic film), formation of diagnosis and treatment plan from such records, and formal case conference.</p> <p>Treating provider must be an orthodontist and either be a member of a recognized craniofacial team or approved by the agency's Dental Consultant to provide this service.</p> <p>One of the following medically necessary ICD-9-CM diagnosis codes must be documented in the client's record:</p> <p>749.00-749.04, 749.10-14, 749.20-749.25, 754.0, 755.55</p>	Online Fee Schedules

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Limited orthodontic treatment for cleft palate

D8010 **Limited orthodontic treatment of the primary dentition**
D8020 **Limited orthodontic treatment of the transitional dentition**
D8030 **Limited orthodontic treatment of the adolescent dentition**

CDT Code	Description	PA?	Limitations/ Requirements	Maximum Allowable Fee
D8010 D8020 D8030	Limited orthodontic treatment for cleft palate	EPA	<p>Requires use of EPA # 870000970 when billing for cleft palate and craniofacial anomaly cases.</p> <p>This reimbursement is for the initial placement when the appliance placement date and the date of service are the same. Includes first 3 months of treatment and appliance(s).</p>	Online Fee Schedules
D8010 D8020 D8030	Limited orthodontic treatment for cleft palate	EPA	<p>Reimbursement is for each subsequent three month period when the appliance placement date and the date of service are different. The agency reimburses a maximum of 3 follow-up visits.</p> <p>Requires use of EPA # 870000970 when billing for cleft palate and craniofacial anomaly cases.</p> <p>Note: To receive reimbursement for each subsequent three-month period:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The provider must examine the client in the provider’s office at least twice during the 3-month period; • Continuing treatment must be billed after each 3-month interval; • Document the actual service dates in the client’s record; • For billing purposes, use the last date of each 3-month billing interval as the date of service. 	

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Interceptive orthodontics for cleft palate

D8050 **Interceptive orthodontic treatment for primary dentition**
D8060 **Interceptive orthodontic treatment for transitional dentition**

CDT Code	Description	PA?	Limitations/ Requirements	Maximum Allowable Fee
D8050 D8060	Interceptive orthodontic treatment for cleft palate	EPA	<p>Requires use of EPA # 870000980 when billing for cleft palate and craniofacial anomaly cases.</p> <p>Payable only once per client. The maximum allowance includes all professional fees, laboratory costs, and required follow-up. No allowance for lost or broken appliance.</p>	Online Fee Schedules

Comprehensive orthodontic treatment for cleft palate

D8070 **Comprehensive orthodontic treatment of the transitional dentition**
D8080 **Comprehensive orthodontic treatment of the adolescent dentition**

CDT Code	Description	PA?	Limitations/ Requirements	Maximum Allowable Fee
D8070 D8080	Comprehensive orthodontic treatment for cleft palate	EPA	<p>This reimbursement is for the initial placement when the date of service and the appliance placement date are the same.</p> <p>Requires the use of EPA # 870000990. This verifies that the client has a cleft palate or craniofacial anomaly.</p> <p>Includes first 6 months of treatment and appliances.</p> <p>Treating provider must be an orthodontist and be either a member of a recognized craniofacial team or approved by the agency's Dental Consultant to provide this service.</p>	Online Fee Schedules

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Orthodontic Services

CDT Code	Description	PA?	Limitations/ Requirements	Maximum Allowable Fee
D8070 D8080	Comprehensive orthodontic treatment for cleft palate	EPA	<p>This reimbursement is for each subsequent three-month period when the appliance placement date and the date of service are different. The agency reimburses a maximum of 8 follow-up visits.</p> <p>Requires the use of EPA # 870000990. This verifies that the client has a cleft palate or craniofacial anomaly.</p> <p>Treating provider must be an orthodontist and be either a member of a recognized craniofacial team or approved by the agency’s Dental Consultant to provide this service.</p>	Online Fee Schedules
			<p>Note: To receive reimbursement for each subsequent three-month period:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The provider must examine the client in the provider’s office at least twice during the 3-month period, with the first 3-month interval beginning 6 months after the initial appliance placement; Continuing treatment must be billed after each 3-month interval; Document the actual service dates in the client’s record; 	
			<p>For billing purposes, use the last date of each 3-month billing interval as the date of service.</p>	

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Severe handicapping malocclusion

Note: You must correctly indicate the appliance date on all orthodontic treatment claims.

Clinical evaluations

CDT Code	Description	PA?	Limitations/ Requirements	Maximum Allowable Fee
D8660	Severe malocclusion pre-orthodontic visit	Yes	Use this code for Orthodontist Case Study. Billable only by the treating orthodontic provider. Includes preparation of comprehensive diagnostic records (additional photos, study casts, cephalometric examination/ film and panoramic film), formation of diagnosis and treatment plan from such records, and formal case conference.	Online Fee Schedules

Limited orthodontic treatment for severe malocclusion

- D8010** **Limited orthodontic treatment of the primary dentition**
D8020 **Limited orthodontic treatment of the transitional dentition**
D8030 **Limited orthodontic treatment of the adolescent dentition**

CDT Code	Description	PA?	Limitations/ Requirements	Maximum Allowable Fee
D8010 D8020 D8030	Limited orthodontic treatment for severe malocclusion	Yes	This reimbursement is for the initial placement when the appliance placement date and the date of service are the same. Includes first 3 months of treatment and appliance(s).	Online Fee Schedules

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Orthodontic Services

CDT Code	Description	PA?	Limitations/ Requirements	Maximum Allowable Fee
D8010 D8020 D8030	Limited orthodontic treatment for severe malocclusion	Yes	<p>This reimbursement is for each subsequent three-month period when the appliance placement date and the date of service are the different.</p> <p>The agency reimburses a maximum of 3 follow-up visits.</p> <p>Note: To receive reimbursement for each subsequent three-month period:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The provider must examine the client in the provider's office at least twice during the 3-month period; • Continuing treatment must be billed after each 3-month interval; • Document the actual service dates in the client's record; • For billing purposes, use the last date of each 3-month billing interval as the date of service. 	Online Fee Schedules

Interceptive orthodontics for severe malocclusion

D8050 **Interceptive Orthodontic Treatment for Primary Dentition**
D8060 **Interceptive Orthodontic Treatment for Transitional Dentition**

CDT Code	Description	PA?	Limitations/ Requirements	Maximum Allowable Fee
D8050 D8060	Interceptive orthodontic treatment for severe malocclusion	Yes	The maximum allowance includes all professional fees, laboratory costs, and required follow-up.	Online Fee Schedules

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Comprehensive orthodontic treatment for severe malocclusion

D8070 Comprehensive Orthodontic Treatment of the Transitional Dentition
D8080 Comprehensive Orthodontic Treatment of the Adolescent Dentition

CDT Code	Description	PA?	Limitations/ Requirements	Maximum Allowable Fee
D8070 D8080	Comprehensive orthodontic treatment for severe malocclusion	Yes	This reimbursement is for the initial placement when the appliance placement date and the date of service are the same. Includes first 6 months of treatment and appliances.	Online Fee Schedules
D8070 D8080	Comprehensive orthodontic treatment for severe malocclusion	Yes	This reimbursement is for each subsequent three-month period when the appliance placement date and the date of service are different. The agency reimburses a maximum of 8 follow-up visits.	
			<p>Note: To receive reimbursement for each subsequent three-month period:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The provider must examine the client in the provider’s office at least twice during the 3-month period; • Continuing treatment must be billed after each 3-month interval, with the first 3-month interval beginning 6 months after the initial appliance placement; • Document the actual service dates in the client’s record; • For billing purposes, use the last date of each 3-month billing interval as the date of service. 	

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Authorization

Prior authorization (PA) and expedited prior authorization (EPA) numbers do not override the client's eligibility or program limitations. Not all categories of eligibility receive all services.

What orthodontic treatment and orthodontic-related services require authorization?

[\(WAC 182-535A-0050\)](#)

All orthodontic treatment and orthodontic-related services require authorization, either prior authorization or expedited prior authorization.

General information about authorization

- The agency uses the determination process for payment described in [WAC 182-501-0165](#) for covered orthodontic-related services that require prior authorization (PA).
- When the agency authorizes a orthodontic-related service for a client, that authorization indicates only that the specific service is medically necessary; it is not a guarantee of payment.

When do I need to get prior authorization?

If prior authorization is required, it must be received from the agency **before** the service is provided.

Authorization is based on the establishment of medical necessity as determined by the agency on a case-by-case basis.

How do I request written prior authorization?

Note: The agency requires an orthodontic provider who is requesting PA to submit sufficient, objective, clinical information to establish medical necessity.

To request prior authorization for orthodontic treatment and related services, submit all the following to the agency:

- **A completed General Information for Authorization form, HCA [13-835](#).** See the agency's current [ProviderOne Billing and Resource Guide](#) for more information.
- **Orthodontic Information sheet, [HCA 13-666](#), with the following information:**
 - ✓ Client's name and date of birth
 - ✓ Client's ProviderOne client ID
 - ✓ Provider's name and address
 - ✓ Provider's telephone number (including area code)
 - ✓ Provider's unique NPI
 - ✓ Physiological description of the disease, injury, impairment, or other ailment
 - ✓ Most recent and relevant radiographs that are identified with client name, provider name, and date the radiographs were taken. **Radiographs should be duplicates as originals are to be maintained in the client's chart**
 - ✓ Proposed treatment
- Diagnostic color photographs

The agency may request additional information as follows:

- Additional X-rays (radiographs) (The agency returns X-rays only for approved requests and if accompanied by self-addressed stamped envelope)
- Study model, if requested
- Any other information requested by the agency

Note: The agency may require second opinions and/or consultations before authorizing any procedure.

Medical Justification

1. All information pertaining to medical necessity must come from the client's prescribing orthodontist. Information obtained from the client or someone on behalf of the client (e.g., family) will not be accepted.
2. Measurement, counting, recording, or consideration for treatment is performed only on teeth that have erupted and can be seen on the diagnostic study models. All measurements are made or judged on the basis equal to, or greater than the minimum requirement.
3. Only permanent natural teeth will be considered for full orthodontic treatment of severe malocclusions.
4. Use either of the upper central incisors when measuring overjet, overbite (including reverse overbite), mandibular protrusion, and open bite. The upper lateral incisors or upper canines may not be used for these measurements.
5. Impacted teeth alone are not considered a severe handicapping malocclusion.

Where do I send requests for prior authorization?

Prior authorization (PA) requests must be faxed to the agency at 1-866-668-1214 using the General Information for Authorization form, [HCA 13-835](#).

For information regarding submitting prior authorization requests to the agency, see the agency's [ProviderOne Billing and Resource Guide](#)

With X-rays or photos

In order for the scanning and optical character recognition (OCR) functions to work, you **must** pick one of the following options for submitting X-rays or photos to the agency:

- Use the FastLook™ and FastAttach™ services provided by National Electronic Attachment, Inc. (NEA). You may register with NEA by visiting www.nea-fast.com and entering "FastWDSHS" in the blue promotion code box. Contact NEA at 1-800-782-5150, ext. 2, with any questions.

Orthodontic Services

When this option is chosen, you can fax your request to the agency and indicate the NEA# in the NEA field on the PA Request Form. **There is a cost associated which will be explained by the NEA services.**

- Continue to mail your request to:
Authorization Services Office
PO Box 45535
Olympia, WA 98504-5535

If you choose to mail your requests, the agency requires you to:

1. Place X-rays in a large envelope.
2. Attach the PA request form and any other additional pages to the envelope (i.e. tooth chart, periodontal charting etc.).
3. Put the client's name, ProviderOne ID#, and Orthodontic on the envelope.

Note: For orthodontics, write "orthodontics" on the envelope.

4. Place in a larger envelope for mailing. Multiple sets of requests can be mailed together.
5. Mail your request to the agency at the following address:
Authorization Services Office
PO Box 45535
Olympia, WA 98504-5535

Expedited Prior Authorization (EPA)

When do I need to bill with an EPA number?

Orthodontic services that are listed as requiring expedited prior authorization (EPA) in [Coverage](#) must have the assigned EPA number for that procedure on the ADA claim form when billing. By placing the appropriate EPA number on the ADA claim form when billing the agency, dental providers are verifying that the bill is for a cleft palate or craniofacial anomaly case.

Note: The unique EPA number is to be used ONLY when indicated in [Coverage](#).

Exceeding Limitations or Restrictions

A request to exceed stated limitations or other restrictions on covered services is called a limitation extension (LE), which is a form of prior authorization. The agency evaluates and approves requests for LE for orthodontic services when medically necessary, under the provisions of [WAC 182-501-0169](#).

The agency evaluates a request for any orthodontic service not listed as covered in this section under the provisions of [WAC 182-501-0070](#).

The agency reviews requests for orthodontic treatment for clients who are eligible for services under the EPSDT program according to the provisions of [WAC 182-534-0100](#).

([WAC 182-535A-0040 \(5\),\(6\), and \(7\)](#))

Note: See the agency's [ProviderOne Billing and Resource Guide](#) for more information on requesting authorization.

Orthodontic Information Form

When do I need to complete the Orthodontic Information form, HCA 13-666?

When orthodontic services are requested for an agency client, you must complete the Orthodontic Information form, [HCA 13-666](#).

How do I complete and submit the Orthodontic Information form, HCA 13-666?

(To be completed by the performing orthodontist or dentist. Otherwise, your claims will be returned unpaid. Use either blue or black ink and a highlighter.)

Follow steps 1 and 2 below when applying for authorization to provide orthodontic services:

1. **Complete the Orthodontic Information form, [HCA 13-666](#)**
 - a) Fill in the provider information and patient information sections at the top of the form.
 - b) In Part 1, fill in the information requested in each area that applies to the treatment being provided.
 - c) In Part 2, fill in as much as possible to assist the agency's orthodontic consultant in determining medical necessity.
 - d) Fill in the telephone number of provider.

2. Submit the following full set of 8 dental color photographs to the agency:

a) **Intraoral dental photographs:**

- 1) Anterior (teeth in centric occlusion)
- 2) Right lateral (teeth in centric occlusion)
- 3) Left lateral (teeth in centric occlusion)
- 4) Upper occlusal view (taken using a mirror)
- 5) Lower occlusal view (taken using a mirror)

b) **Extraoral photographs:**

- 1) Frontal
- 2) Frontal smiling
- 3) Lateral profile

Mail the materials, with the client's ProviderOne Client ID number and name, to:

**Health Care Authority
PO Box 45535
Olympia, WA 98504-5535**

Note: Remember to include the authorization number in the appropriate field on the electronic billing or the ADA claim form when submitting a claim.

Orthodontic information review

The agency's orthodontic consultant will review the photos and all of the information submitted for each case. The agency's decision will be communicated to the requesting provider through correspondence generated by ProviderOne.

What additional information may need to be submitted?

If your request for orthodontic treatment is not approved based on your initial submission, submit only the information requested by the agency for re-evaluation. Such information may include:

- Claim for the full case study attached to the Orthodontic Information sheet, [HCA 13-666](#).
- Appropriate radiographs (e.g., panoramic and cephalometric radiographs).
- Diagnostic color photographs (eight).
- A separate letter with any additional medical information if it will contribute information that may affect the agency's final decision.
- Study models (do not send study models unless they are requested).
- Other information if requested.

Payment

The agency considers that a provider who furnishes covered orthodontic treatment and orthodontic-related services to an eligible client has accepted the agency's fees as published in the agency's fee schedules ([WAC 182-535A-0060\(2\)](#)).

How does the agency pay for interceptive orthodontic treatment?

([WAC 182-535A-0060 \(3\)](#))

The agency pays for interceptive orthodontic treatment as follows:

- The first three months of treatment starts the date the initial appliance is placed and includes active treatment for the first three months.
- Treatment must be completed within twelve months of the date of appliance placement.

How does the agency pay for limited transitional orthodontic treatment?

([WAC 182-535A-0060 \(4\)](#))

The agency pays for limited transitional orthodontic treatment as follows:

- The first three months of treatment starts on the date the initial appliance is placed and includes active treatment for the first three months. The provider must bill the agency with the date of service that the initial appliance is placed.
- Continuing follow-up treatment must be billed after each three-month treatment interval during the treatment.
- Treatment must be completed within 12 months of the date of appliance placement. Treatment provided after one year from the date the appliance is placed requires a limitation extension. The agency evaluates a request for orthodontic treatment and orthodontic-related services that are in excess of the limitations or restrictions listed within this guide, according to [WAC 182-501-0169](#).

How does the agency pay for comprehensive full orthodontic treatment?

[\(WAC 182-535A-0060 \(5\)\)](#)

The agency pays for comprehensive full orthodontic treatment as follows:

- The first 6 months of treatment starts on the date the initial appliance is placed and includes active treatment for the first 6 months. The provider must bill the agency with the date of service that the initial appliance is placed.
- Continuing follow-up treatment must be billed after each 3 month treatment interval, with the first 3 month interval beginning 6 months after the initial appliance placement.
- Treatment must be completed within 30 months of the date of appliance placement. Treatment provided after 30 months from the date the appliance is placed requires a limitation extension. The agency evaluates a request for orthodontic treatment and orthodontic-related services that are in excess of the limitations or restrictions listed within this guide, according to [WAC 182-501-0169](#).

Billing and Claim Forms

What are the general billing requirements?

Providers must follow the agency's [ProviderOne Billing and Resource Guide](#). These billing requirements include, but are not limited to:

- Time limits for submitting and resubmitting claims and adjustments.
- What fee to bill the agency for eligible clients.
- When providers may bill a client.
- How to bill for services provided to primary care case management (PCCM) clients.
- Billing for clients eligible for both Medicare and Washington Apple Health (Medicaid).
- Third-party liability.
- Record keeping requirements.

Does the agency pay for orthodontic treatment beyond the client's eligibility period?

[\(WAC 182-535A-0060 \(8\), \(9\), and \(10\)\)](#)

No. If the client's eligibility for orthodontic treatment (see [Client Eligibility](#)) ends before the conclusion of the orthodontic treatment, payment for any remaining treatment is the individual's responsibility. The agency does not pay for these services.

The client is responsible for payment of any orthodontic service or treatment received during any period of ineligibility, even if the treatment was started when the client was eligible. The agency does not pay for these services.

The agency will pro-rate payment for the timeframe a client was eligible for orthodontic services if the client becomes ineligible during the 3 month treatment sequence.

Refer to [WAC 182-502-0160](#) for the agency's rules on billing a client for the agency's rules on when a provider or a client is responsible to pay for a covered service.

How do I complete the 2006 ADA claim form

Important! See [Appendix K](#) in the agency's [ProviderOne Billing and Resource Guide](#) for instructions on completing the 2006 ADA claim form.

Note: You must correctly indicate the appliance date on all orthodontic treatment claims. The agency accepts the 2006 ADA dental claim form **only**. Any other types of dental claim forms will not be processed and will be returned to the providers.

Remember: If you submit your claims electronically, the agency will be able to process them faster.

Where can I find the fee schedule for orthodontic treatment and related services?

See the agency's [Dental Program Fee Schedule](#).

Payment for orthodontic treatment and orthodontic-related services is based on the agency's published fee schedule. The maximum allowable cost includes all professional fees, laboratory costs, and required follow-up. (WAC 182-535A-0060(6))